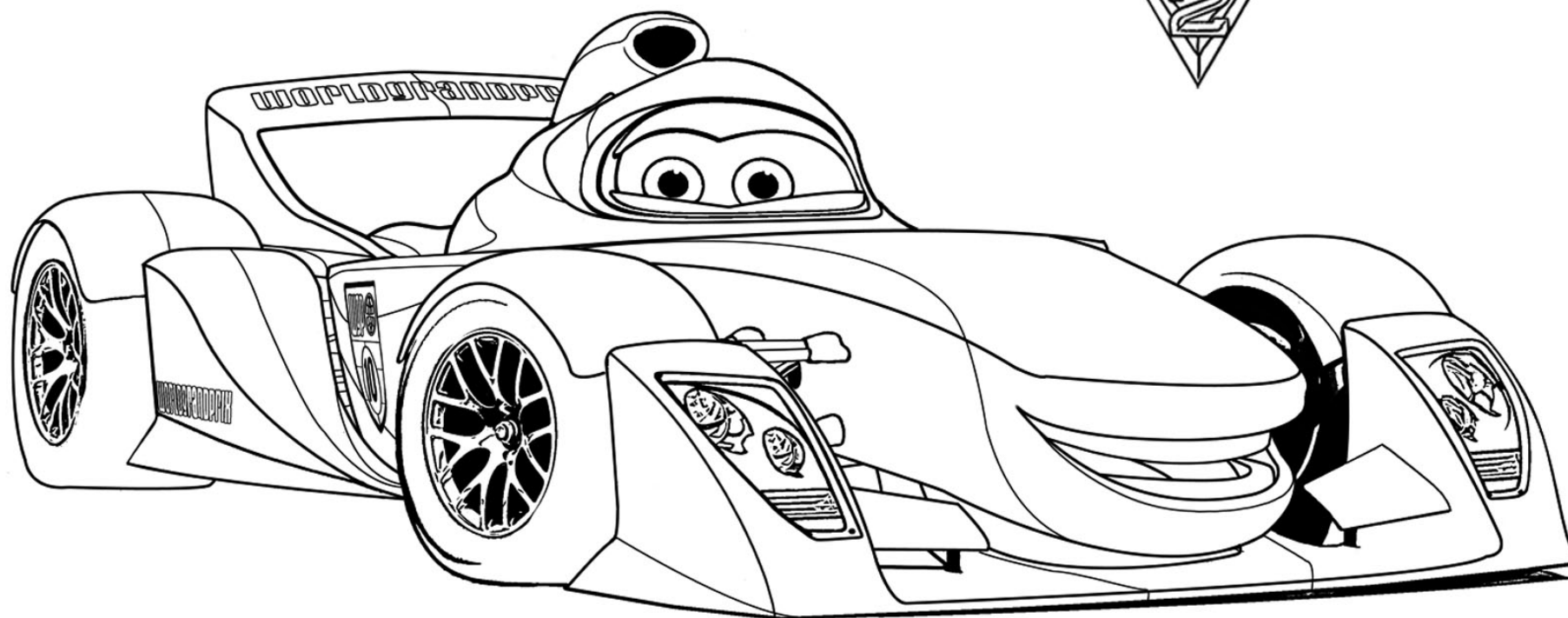




*Rip Clutchgoneski*

