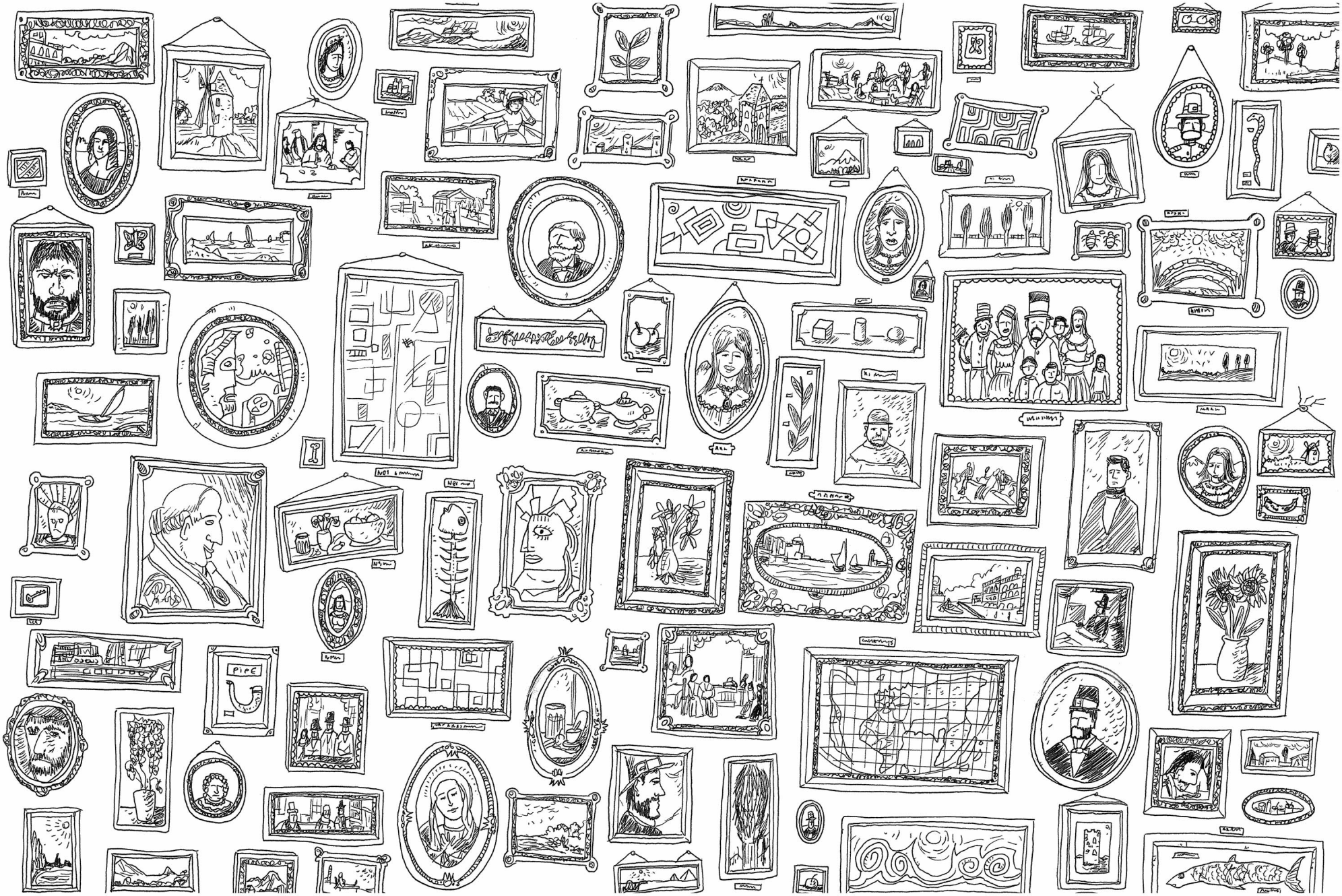
PIPE