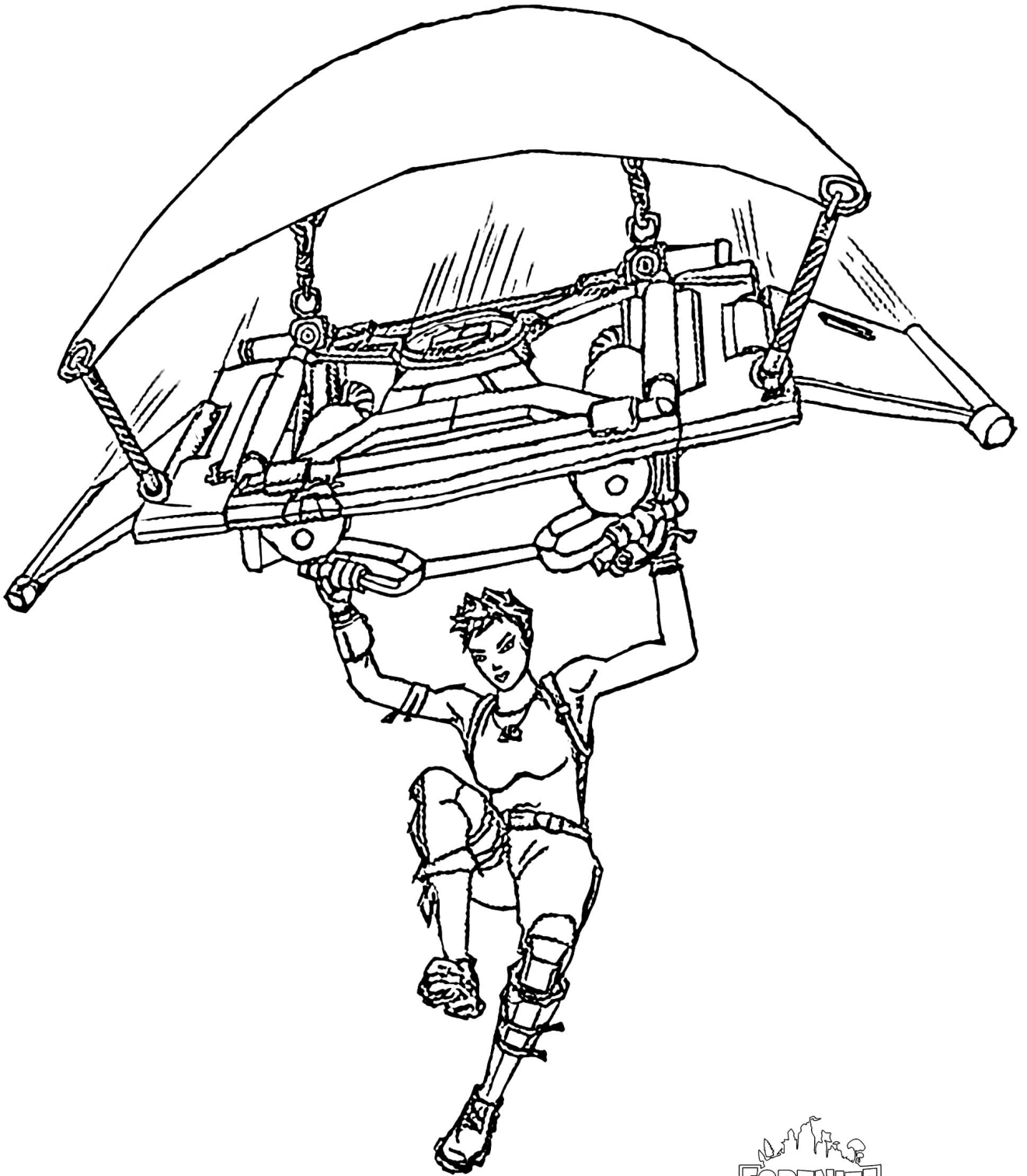




FORTNITE
BATTLE
ROYALE