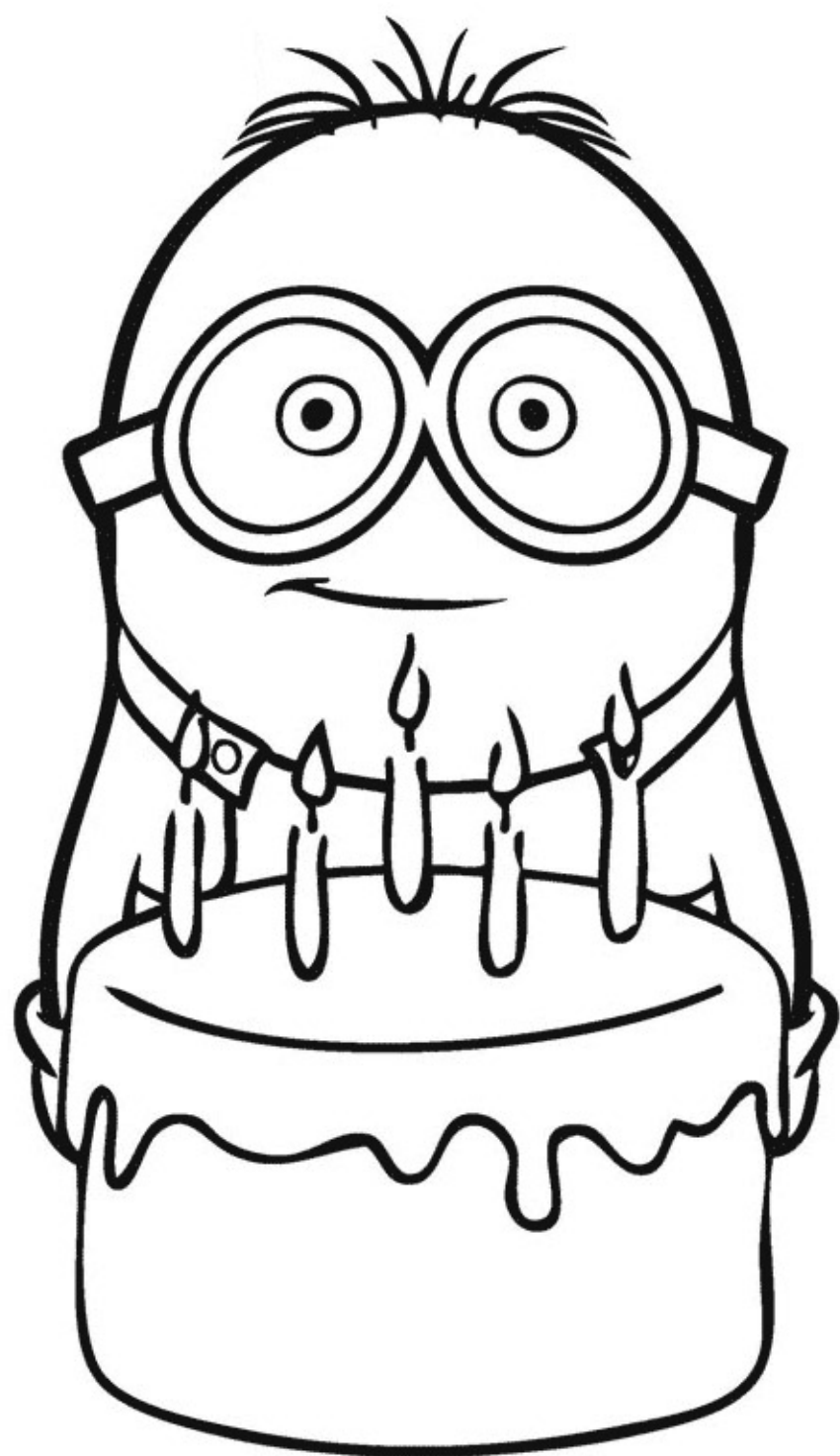




*Joyeux
Anniversaire !*