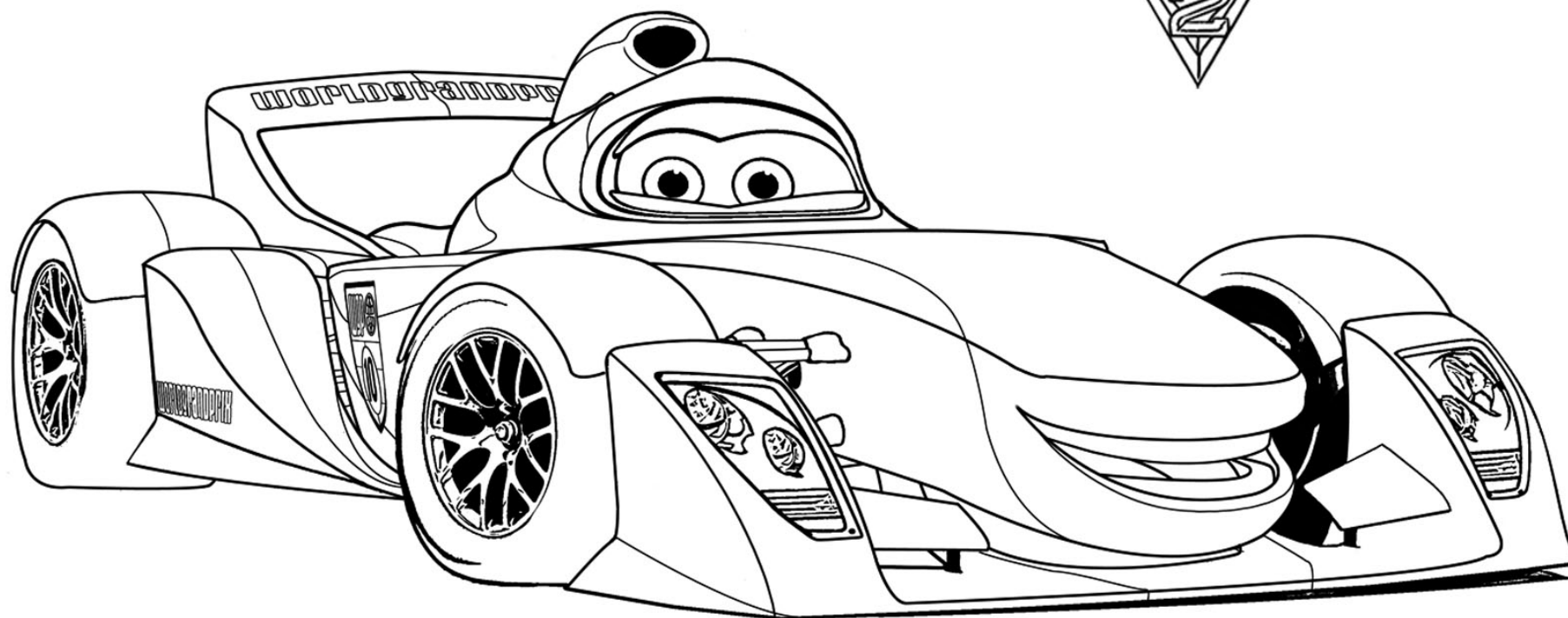




*Rip Clutchgoneski*